VZCZCXRO5514 PP RUEHMA RUEHPA DE RUEHUJA #0583 0851402 ZNR UUUUU ZZH P 261402Z MAR 07 FM AMEMBASSY ABUJA TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8992 INFO RUEHZK/ECOWAS COLLECTIVE RUEHWR/AMEMBASSY WARSAW 0189 RUEHCD/AMCONSUL CIUDAD JUAREZ 0187 RUEHOS/AMCONSUL LAGOS 6429 RHEBAAA/DEPT OF ENERGY WASHINGTON DC RHEHNSC/NSC WASHINGTON DC RUEAIIA/CIA WASHINGTON DC RUEKDIA/DIA WASHDC RHMFISS/HO USEUCOM VAIHINGEN GE RUFOADA/JAC MOLESWORTH RAF MOLESWORTH UK

UNCLAS ABUJA 000583

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DOE FOR CAROLYN GAYE

E.O. 12958: N/A

TAGS: PGOV PREL KDEM NI ELECTIONS SUBJECT: ELECTIONS SNAPSHOTS #5

REF: A. ABUJA 131

¶B. 06 ABUJA 3216 ¶C. 06 ABUJA 3061 ¶D. 06 ABUJA 2917

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11. (SBU) This cable is the fifth in a series of elections snapshots designed to provide a sense of the local environment in the run up to the elections planned for April 12007. In-depth information will continue to be reported in septels, with the snapshot format being used to convey interesting and pertinent anecdotes or facts. Post welcomes any comments or suggestions.

## THE CANDIDATES AND CAMPAIGNS

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- 12. (SBU) This Day newspaper published an opinion poll on March 11 indicating Yar'Adua is the presidential front-runner. According to the results, Yar'Adua is likely to make a "strong showing" in almost all the 36 states, securing the consitutionally required twenty five percent of votes case in over 30 states on the first ballot. With regard to gubernatorial races, the poll predicts, if elections were held today, PDP would win outrightly in 16 of the 36 states, including: Akwa Ibom, Cross River, Bayelsa, Delta, Ogun, Oyo, Anambra, Osun, Kebbi, Kwara, Kogi, Niger, Bauchi, Gombe, and Kaduna. Polling data shows the gubernatorial race will be close in Abia, Enugu, Imo, Edo, Ebonyi, Ondo, Ekiti, Nassarawa, Benue, Adamawa, Taraba, and Katsina states -- with AC and/or ANPP candidates threatening to overtake PDP. According to the poll, the PDP, which remains solidly in control of the south-south zones, may manage to wrestle control from the ANPP in the North-West states of Kebbi, Jigawa and Sokoto states.
- 13. (SBU) COMMENT: A senior member of This Day's editorial board told Polcouns on March 23 that his publisher had received "millions" from the Presidency to print data designed to look like polling data. He claims no poll had been undertaken by the newspaper. END COMMENT.
- 14. (SBU) The 24 presidential candidates and their running mates are scheduled to participate in a four-day presidential debate beginning April 1. The debates are organized by the

Nigerian Elections Debate Group, the National Broadcasting Commission, the National Orientation Agency, the National Democratic Institute (NDI), and the UN Development Programme. At present, Vice President Atiku is not scheduled to appear in the debates as he is not on the INEC candidates list.

## ELECTION PREPARATIONS

15. (SBU) Leadership newspaper published a photograph on its front page March 22 of what it claims is an INEC polling station supplies bag and its contents. The paper allegedly obtained the sample of the supplies (which INEC will send to each polling station) from an INEC contact. The supply bag is stamped with the INEC logo and includes blue Papermate "Erasermate" pens (erasable ball points). According the the newspaper report, INEC will instruct polling officials to remove the pen caps, which clearly have an eraser, when placing the pens at the voting stations. (COMMENT: With the caps removed, the pens appear to be plain blue ballpoint stick pens. Few Nigerians are familiar with erasable pens so the Erasermate name on the pen would not raise suspicion among most voters. END COMMENT.)

15. (SBU) Of Interest: Nigeria has never had a president with a college degree. A win by Yar'Adua or Atiku (or a few of the lesser-known candidates) would be the first by a college graduate.

CAMPBELL